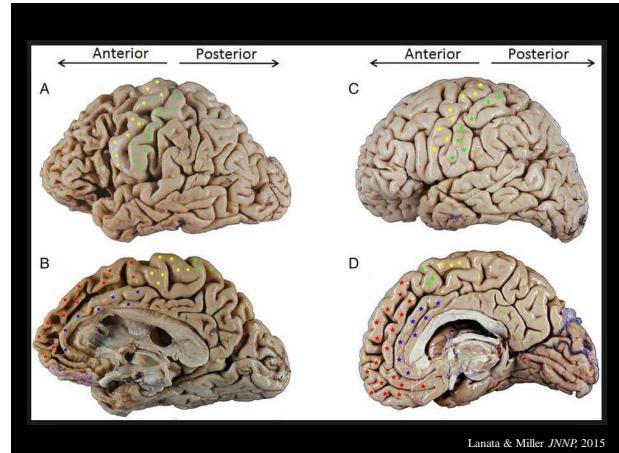




Frontotemporale lobaire degeneratie

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Ouderenspsychiatrie, UPC KULeuven, campus Leuven
Geheugenklieek, UZ Leuven



Epidemiologie

- Frequentie: 4 à 15/100.000 tss 45 en 64j
- 2^{de} meest voorkomende vorm van jongdementie na AD
- Bij 30 à 40% autosomaal dominante overerving

Klinische classificatie frontotemporale lobaire degeneratie (frontotemporale dementie, ziekte van Pick)



- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. Frontotemporale dementie (FTD): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Karakterverandering en sociale gedragsstoornis | Gedragsvariant |
| 2. Progressieve non-fluente afasie (PNFA) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Stoornis van taalexpressie | Taalvarianten
(Primaire Progressieve Afasie (PPA)) |
| 3. Semantische dementie (SD) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Stoornis van woordbegrip en objectherkenning | |
| 4. Logopene afasie (LA) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Stoornis van woordvinding | |

Gedragsvariant

Taalvarianten (Primaire Progressieve Afasie (PPA))

Klinische classificatie frontotemporale lobaire degeneratie (frontotemporale dementie, ziekte van Pick)



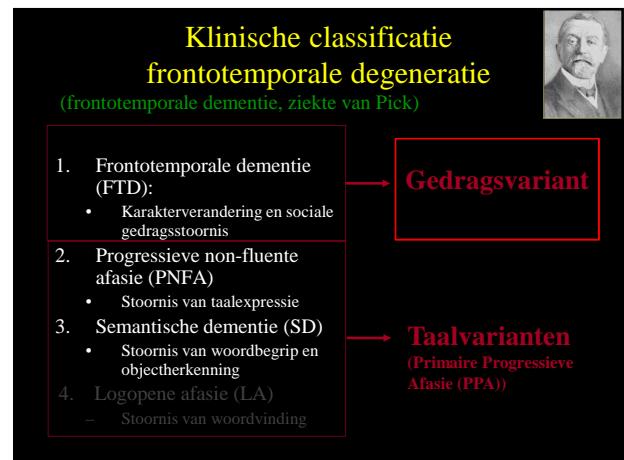
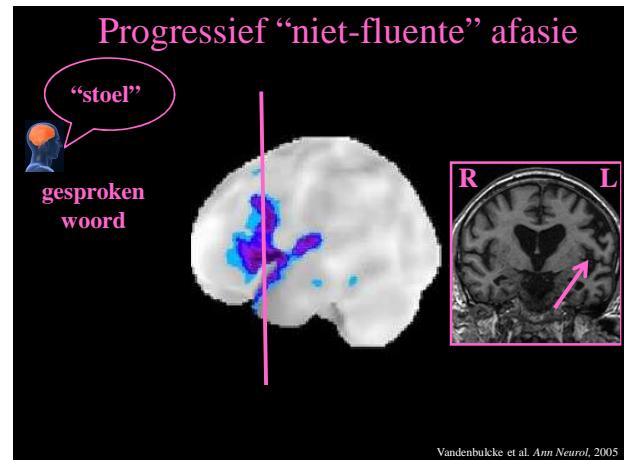
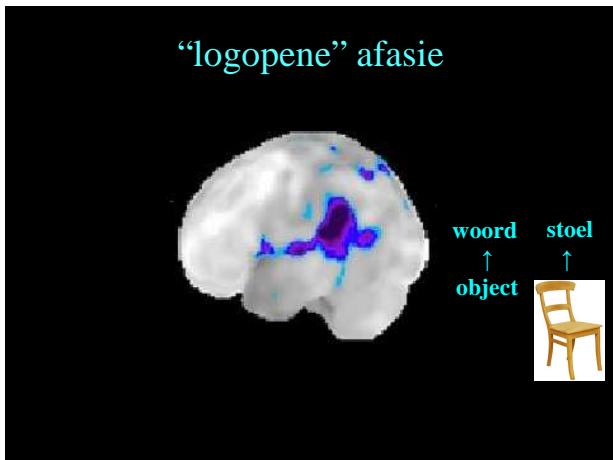
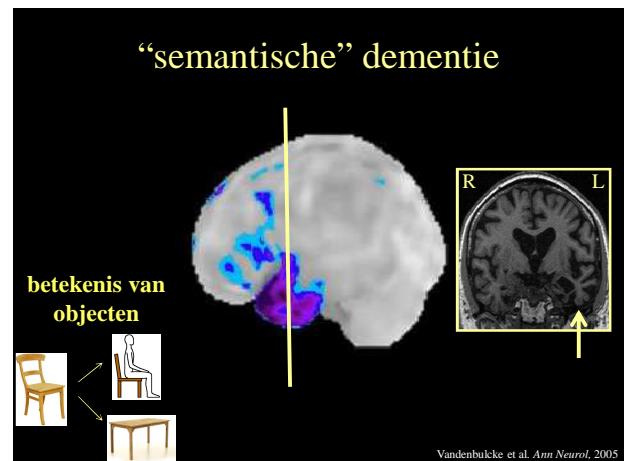
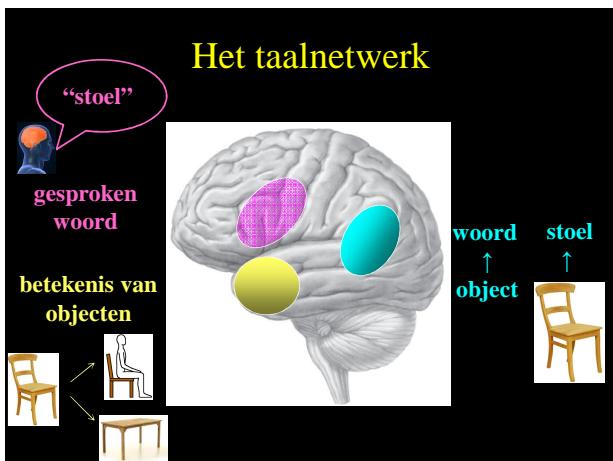
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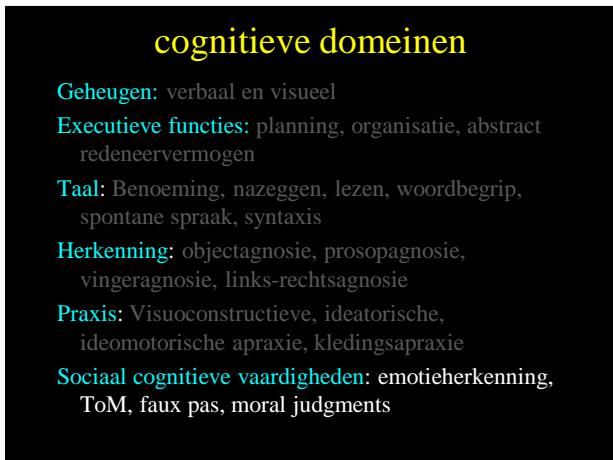
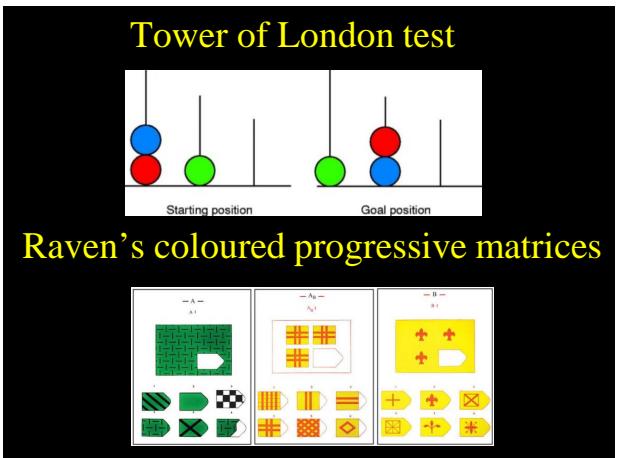
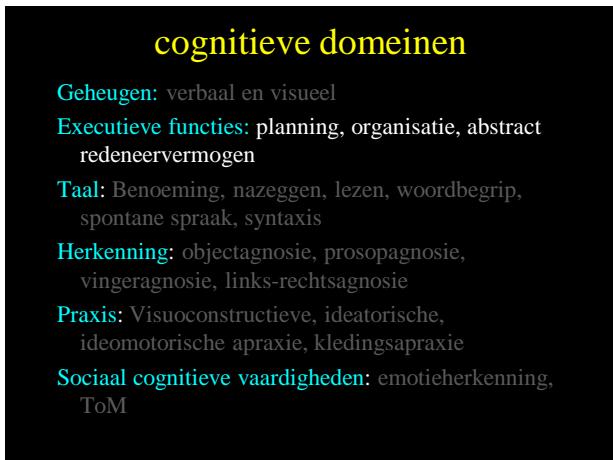
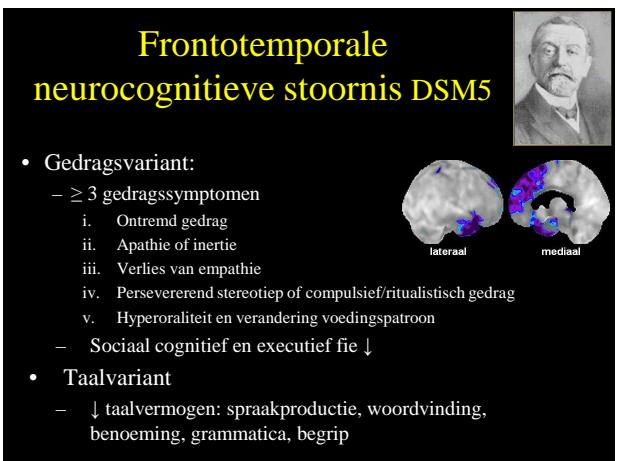
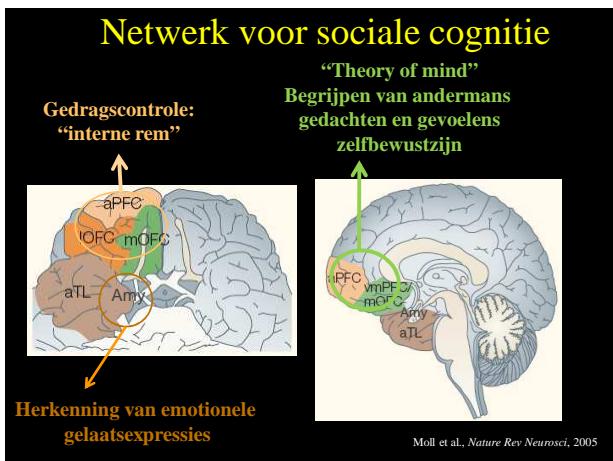
Klinische classificatie frontotemporale degeneratie (frontotemporale dementie, ziekte van Pick)

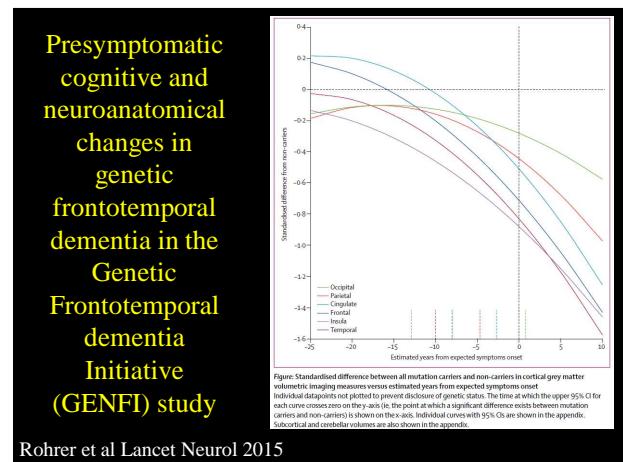
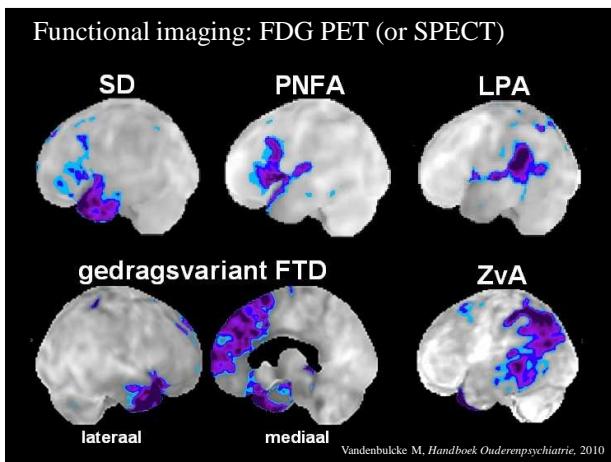
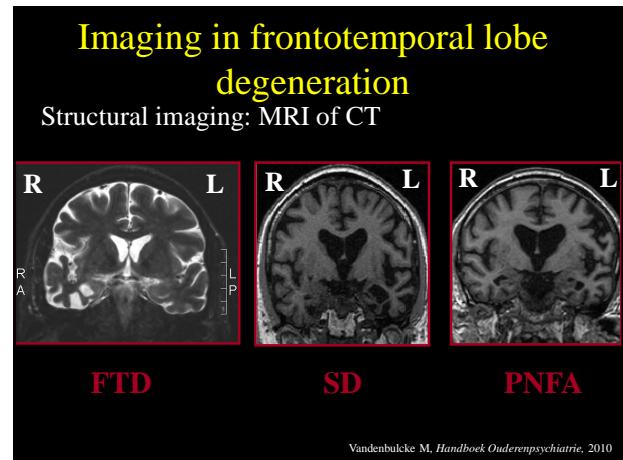
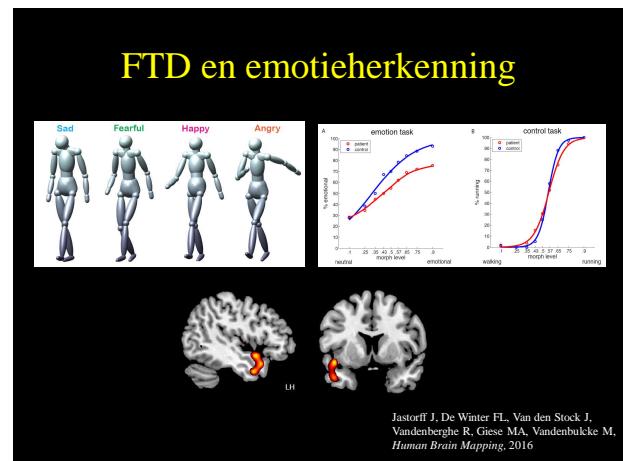
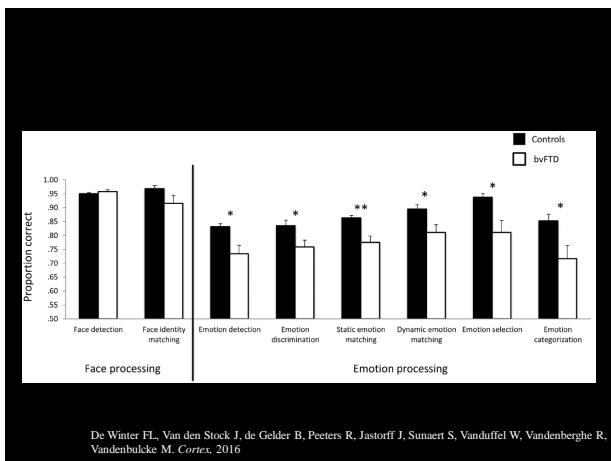
Terminologie

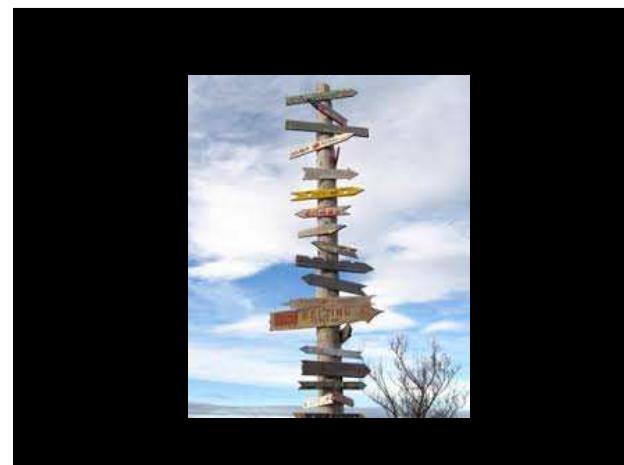
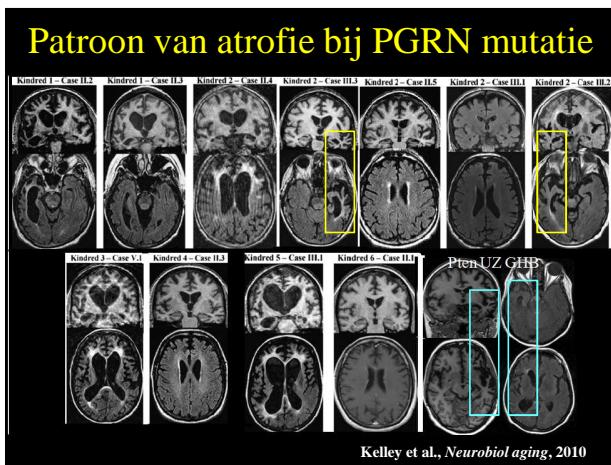
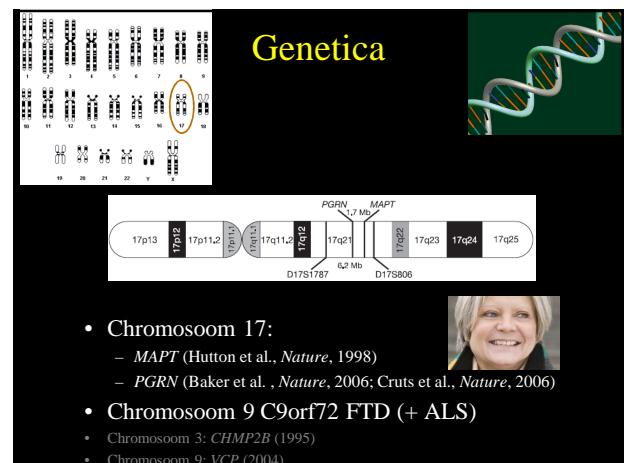
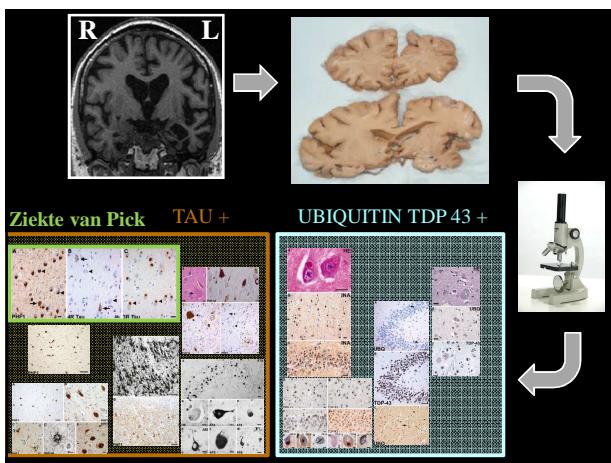
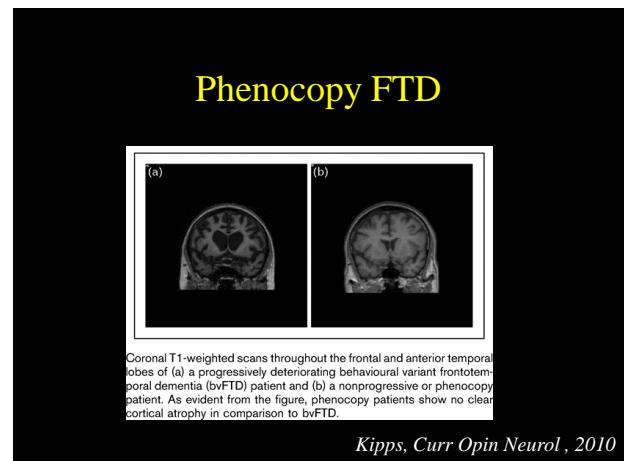
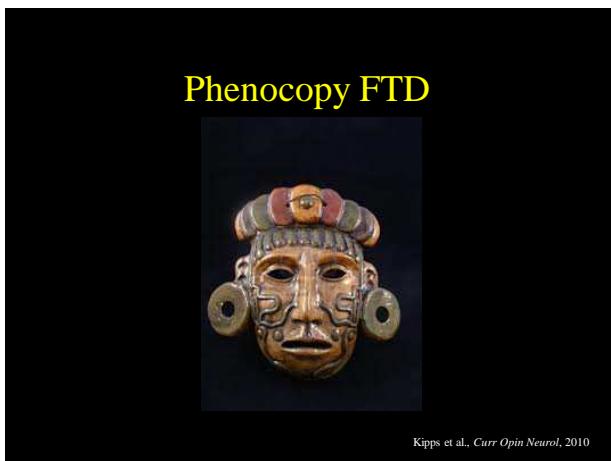
- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. Frontotemporale dementie (FTD): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Karakterverandering en sociale gedragsstoornis | Frontale lob dementie,
frontale variant FTD,
primair progressieve gedragsstoornis
Gedragsvariant |
| 2. Progressieve non-fluente afasie (PNFA) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Stoornis van taalexpressie | Primair progressieve afasie |
| 3. Semantische dementie (SD) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Stoornis van woordbegrip en objectherkenning | Taalvarianten
Temporale variant FTD
(Primaire Progressieve Afasie (PPA)) |
| 4. Logopene afasie (LA) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Stoornis van woordvinding | |

Neary et al, Neurology, 1998



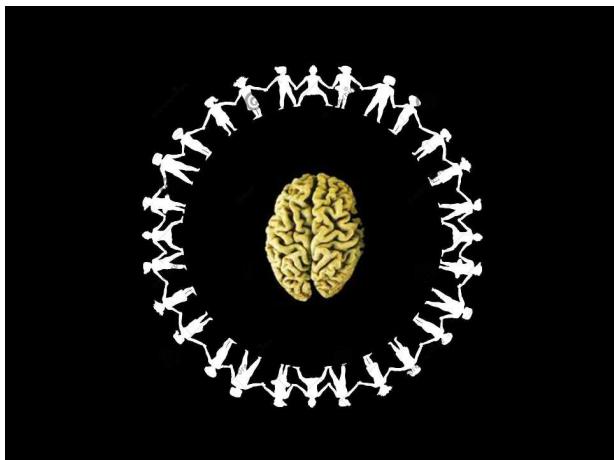
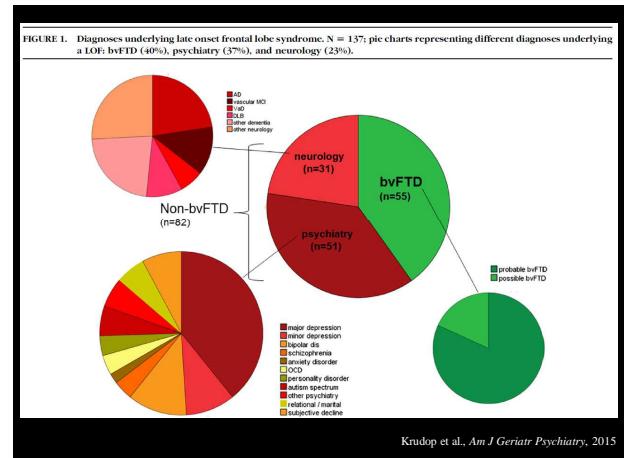






Laat ontstaan frontaal syndroom

- Apathie
- Ontremming
- Dwangmatig gedrag



Beleid: non-farmacologisch

‘Voor iedere patiënt dient een nieuwe therapie ontwikkeld te worden’ (Irvin Yalom)

HET VENTIEL
Mensen met jongdementie bedwingen Mont Ventoux

ZORG CIRKELS
JONGDEMENTIE

Logopedie

Cognitief revalidatieprogramma van de geheugenklieek
RIZIV-convenie

Beleid: Farmacologisch

- **Trazodone** (Lebert et al. *Dement Geriatr Cogn Disord*, 2004)
- **SSRI's (antidepressiva):** Invloed op gedrag (Swartz et al. *J Clin Psychiatry*, 1997), niet op cognitie (Deakin et al. *Psychopharmacology (Berl.)*, 2004)
- **Antipsychotica** in mate van mogelijke vermijden oow verhoogd risico op overlijden, apathie, isolement, parkinsonisme

Buoli et al., *J Geriat Psych & Neurol*, 2017

DANK

Dienst ouderenpsychiatrie
UPC KU Leuven

Geheugenklieek
UZ Leuven

Dienst Nucleaire
Geneeskunde UZ Leuven

Translationale MRI
KU Leuven

